



Fractional Fokker-Planck Equation vs Tsallis' Statistical Mechanics

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In collaboration with

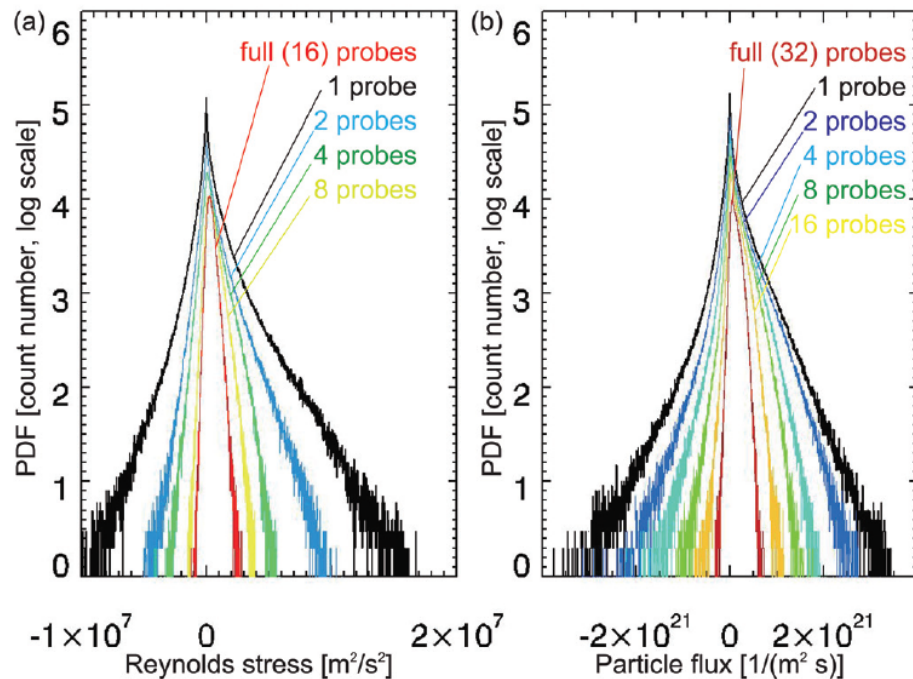
E. Kim and S. Moradi

Festival-de-Theorie 2013

CHALMERS

Non-Gaussian statistical properties and Fractional FPE

$$P(Z) \propto \exp(-\xi \langle \Pi \rangle^X)$$



Nagashima et al (2011)

The FFPE (Moradi et al 2011, 2012)

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial t} + \vec{v} \frac{\partial F}{\partial \vec{r}} + \frac{F \partial F}{m \partial \vec{v}} = \nu \frac{\partial}{\partial \vec{v}} (\vec{v} F) + D \frac{\partial^\alpha F}{\partial |\vec{v}|^\alpha}$$

Consider the simplified Eq. in 1D

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial t} = \nu \frac{\partial}{\partial v} (v F) + D \frac{\partial^\alpha F}{\partial |v|^\alpha}$$

With solution

$$F(v) = \frac{F_0}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dq \exp\left(-\frac{D}{\nu \alpha} |q|^\alpha + iqv\right)$$

Tarasov 2006

[PDFs with fits]

Cauchy-Lorentz distribution

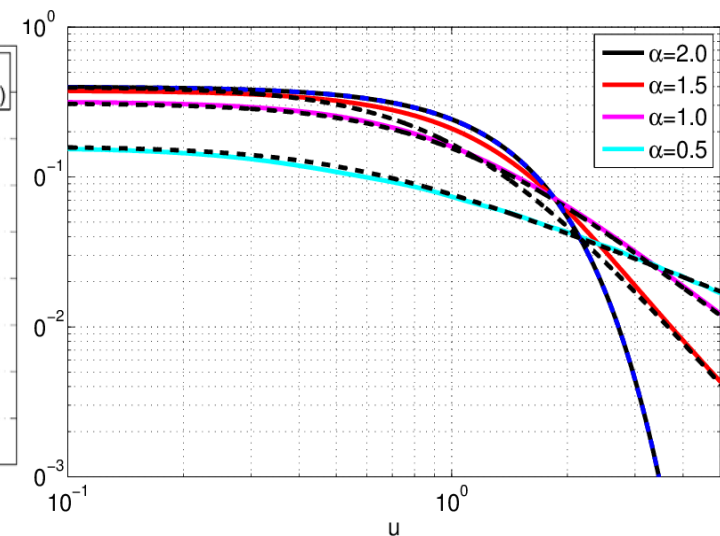
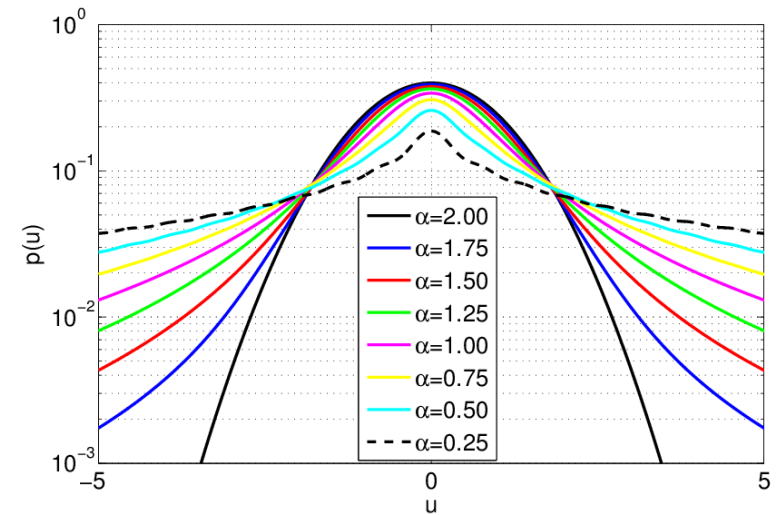
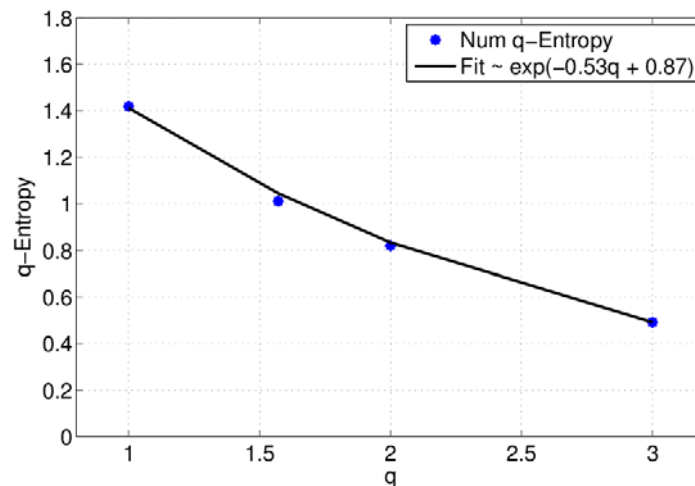
$$F(v) = \frac{a}{(1+bv^2)^{1/(q-1)}} \quad q = \frac{\alpha+1}{\alpha}$$

$$q > \frac{5}{3} \quad \text{and} \quad \alpha < \frac{3}{2}$$

It is claimed that for $q > 5/3 \rightarrow$ Levy distribution

Non-Extensive system

$$S_q = \frac{1 - \int dv F^q(v)}{q-1}$$



Conclusions, Future work and References

- The numerical solutions indicate that the PDFs from the simplified FFPE follows the predicted Cauchy-Lorentz distributions.
- Remaining work includes looking the properties of the non-extensive entropy, q-expectations etc.
- Relation to NL system or stochastic DEs. Stochastic DEs have direct relation to PDEs ala Feynman-Kac.
- All suggestions and ideas are most welcome.

- S. Moradi and J. Anderson, A non-local gyrokinetic model of ion-temperature-gradient modes, Phys. Plasmas 19, 082307 (2012).
- S. Moradi, J. Anderson and B. Weyssow, Non-local linear drift wave transport model, Phys. of Plasmas 18, 062106 (2011)